

Reducing Iwi Coding Problems (2005)

Analysis of Iwi data in recent education collections has identified some areas where Iwi names may have been incorrectly coded. The aim of this sheet is to reduce the number of coding errors by highlighting the problem areas, and providing the recommended code to use.

Iwi names that may cause coding problems

To code Iwi names, educational institutions are asked to use the Statistics New Zealand Standard Classification of Iwi, which can be found in the **“Collection of Iwi Affiliation 2005 Reference Card”**. Iwi coding problems often arise when the Iwi name cannot be easily found in the classification – either the Iwi name is not in the list, or there is more than one name which might be the correct name.

The Iwi name not being found in the list may be due to the name being misspelled on the enrolment form, or because the group is not currently considered to be an Iwi.

For many of the Iwi names in the classification there are other Iwi with names which are very similar. These similarities can make it difficult to decide which code to select. Common occurrences are marked on the *“Alphabetical Listing of Iwi”* contained in the Reference Card, and are described in more detail below.

If you can't find an Iwi name, or are not sure which one to use, we might be able to help you. Please send an email with any Iwi names and regional information you have to iwi.data@minedu.govt.nz.

Prefix Issues

The names below are Iwi which appear to share the same ancestor name, but have different prefixes (e.g. Ngāi, Kāi, Ngāti). Some of the differences in prefix are dialectical (Ngāi Tahu and Kāi Tahu) and both names refer to the same Iwi. However, in the other example, the "Ngāi" and "Ngāti" in Ngāi Tai and Ngāti Tai, and for Ngāi Tahu and Ngāti Tahu are from different Iwi.

Prefix	Iwi Name	Code	Usual regional description
Kāi or Ngāi	Tahu	1109	South Island, Te Waipounamu
Ngāti	Tahu	0412	Te Arawa, Taupo, Rotorua, Bay of Plenty
Ngāi	Tai	0506	Bay of Plenty
Ngāti	Tai	0209	Hauraki

Region not further defined codes

Some of the Iwi, Waka and Iwi confederation names are similar to the labels used to describe the regions. If these names are given, then the “Iwi, Waka or Iwi Confederation” name should be used.

Iwi, Waka or Iwi Confederation	Region not further defined	Code to use
Hauraki	Hauraki (Coromandel) Region not further defined	2013
Waikato	Waikato/Te Rohe Pōtae (Waikato/King Country) Region not further defined	0304
Te Arawa	Te Arawa/Taupō (Rotorua/Taupō) Region not further defined	2002
Tauranga Moana	Tauranga Moana/Mātaatua (Bay of Plenty) Region not further defined	2016
Mātaatua	Tauranga Moana/Mātaatua (Bay of Plenty) Region not further defined	2005
Taranaki	Taranaki (Taranaki) Region not further defined	0808

Iwi names with multiple regions

The table overleaf contains the names of Iwi which can be found in more than one region. For these Iwi, each of the regions has a different code because they are either not related to the other Iwi with the same name, or because they operate independently.

The regions given alongside the Iwi names are quite broad and respondents may provide a different or more precise location. If you are certain that the location given is located within one of the regions in the table, you should use that code. However, if you are not sure then the preferred option is for you to send an email to iwi.data@minedu.govt.nz with the Iwi name and any regional information you have and we will attempt to provide you with the best code. If you are not able to contact us, then use the “other region given or region unspecified” code.

Iwi names with multiple regions (continued)

Iwi Name	Region	Code
Ngāti Apa	Rangitikei	0901
	ki te Waipounamu (South Island)	1113
	Other region given or region unspecified	2110
Te Atiawa	Taranaki	0801
	Waipounamu/South Island	1101
	Whanganui a Tara/Wellington	1001
	ki Whakarongotai	1006
	Other region given or region unspecified	2101
Ngāti Haua	Taumarunui	0903
	Waikato	0301
	Other region given or region unspecified	2102
Ngāti Kahu	ki Whāingaroa	0105
	Other region given or region unspecified	0102
Ngāti Kahungunu	ki Heretaunga	0703
	ki Tamakinui a Rua	0709
	ki Tamatea	0708
	ki Te Wairoa	0702
	ki Wairarapa	0704
	ki Whanganui a Orotu	0707
	Other region given or region unspecified	0705
Ngāti Maru	Taranaki	0802
	Hauraki	0203
	Other region given or region unspecified	2103
Ngāti Maru (Marutuahu) or Ngāti Marutuahu	Any region	0203
Ngāti Mutunga	Taranaki	0803
	Wharekauri/Chatham Islands	1106
	Other region given or region unspecified	2104
Ngāpuhi	ki Whāingaroa	0105
	Other region given or region unspecified	0104
Ngāti Mutunga	Taranaki	0803
	Wharekauri/Chatham Islands	1106
	Other region given or region unspecified	2104
Ngāti Porou	ki Harataunga ki Mataora	0206
	Other region given or region unspecified	0601
Ngāti Pūkenga	ki Waiau	0207
	Other region given or region unspecified	0501
Ngāti Raukawa	Horowhenua/Manawatū	1004
	Waikato	0303
	Other region given or region unspecified	2106
Ngāti Tama	Taranaki	0807
	Te Waipounamu/South Island	1110
	Other region given or region unspecified	2107
Ngāti Toa or Ngāti Toarangatira	Te Waipounamu/South Island	1111
	Te Whanganui a Tara/Wellington	1005
	Other region given or region unspecified	2108
Rangitāne	Manawatū	1003
	Te Matau a Māui/Hawkes Bay/Wairarapa	0706
	Te Waipounamu/South Island	1107
	Other region given or region unspecified	2105
Waitaha	Te Arawa	0409
	Te Waipounamu/South Island	1112
	Other region given or region unspecified	2109

For more information check the Ministry of Education website www.minedu.govt.nz/goto/iwidata or send an email to iwi.data@minedu.govt.nz